Contents

Preface to the Ninth Edition...........................................................................................................................................

List of Top Ten Cases in Day-to-day Policing ...................................................................................................................

List of Cases with Principle (Capsule) of Law ...................................................................................................................

Table of Cases..................................................................................................................................................................

CHAPTER 1  Probable Cause..............................................................................................................................................

   Draper v. United States, 358 U.S. 307 (1959)..............................................................................................................


CHAPTER 2  The Exclusionary Rule ...................................................................................................................................

   Weeks v. United States, 232 U.S. 383 (1914) .................................................................................................................

   Rochin v. California, 342 U.S. 165 (1952) .......................................................................................................................
CHAPTER 3  Stop and Frisk

Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1 (1968)

Adams v. Williams, 407 U.S. 143 (1972)

United States v. Hensley, 469 U.S. 221 (1985)


Alabama v. White, 496 U.S. 325 (1990)


Hiibel v. Sixth Judicial District Court of Nevada et al.,


CHAPTER 4  Arrest and Other Seizures of Persons


**CHAPTER 5**

**Seizures of Things**


*Cupp v. Murphy*, 412 U.S. 291 (1973) .................................................................


**CHAPTER 6**

**Searches — In General**


CHAPTER 7 Searches after Arrest

United States v. Robinson, 414 U.S. 218 (1973)

CHAPTER 8 Searches with Consent

Stoner v. California, 376 U.S. 483 (1964)
Schneckloth v. Bustamonte, 412 U.S. 218 (1973)
CHAPTER 9  Vehicle Stops and Searches

Carroll v. United States, 267 U.S. 132 (1925)


United States v. Chadwick, 433 U.S. 1 (1977)

Delaware v. Prouse, 440 U.S. 648 (1979)


Knowles v. Iowa, 525 U.S. 113 (1998)


CHAPTER 10 Searches of People in Vehicles

- Maryland v. Wilson, 519 U.S. 408 (1997)
- Ohio v. Robinette, 519 U.S. 33 (1996)

CHAPTER 11 Roadblocks

- Michigan Department of State Police v. Sitz, 496 U.S. 444 (1990)

CHAPTER 12 Electronic Surveillance

- Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438 (1928)
- On Lee v. United States, 343 U.S. 747 (1952)

CHAPTER 13 Plain View and Open Fields Searches


California v. Ciraolo, 476 U.S. 207 (1986) ...........................................


Arizona v. Hicks, 480 U.S. 321 (1987) ..................................................

Horton v. California, 496 U.S. 128 (1990) ..............................................

CHAPTER 14 Dog Searches...........................................................................

United States v. Place, 462 U.S. 696 (1983)

Illinois v. Caballes, 543 U.S. 405 (2005) ..................................................

Florida v. Harris, 568 U.S. ___, No. 11-817 (2013)


CHAPTER 15 Computer/Cell Phone Searches .............................................

Riley v. California, ___ U.S. ___, No. __ (2014)

CHAPTER 16 Use of Force .........................................................................


CHAPTER 17 Confessions and Admissions: Cases Affirming Miranda.........

Brown v. Mississippi, 297 U.S. 278 (1936) ..............................................


CHAPTER 18  Confessions and Admissions: Cases Weakening Miranda .........................


Oregon v. Elstad, 470 U.S. 298 (1985)..................................................

Colorado v. Connelly, 479 U.S. 157 (1986)...........................................

Colorado v. Spring, 479 U.S. 564 (1987)..............................................


Pennsylvania v. Muniz, 496 U.S. 582 (1990)...........................................


Davis v. United States, 512 U.S. 452 (1994)..........................................


Berghuis v. Thompkins, 560 U.S. 370 (2010).........................................
CHAPTER 19 What Constitutes Interrogation for *Miranda* Purposes? ........................................

*Brewer v. Williams*, 430 U.S. 387 (1977).................................................................

*Rhode Island v. Innis*, 446 U.S. 291 (1980)..............................................................


*Chavez v. Martinez*, 538 U.S. 760 (2004).................................................................

CHAPTER 20 Lineups and Other Pretrial Identification Procedures .......................................... 

*United States v. Wade*, 388 U.S. 218 (1967).................................................................


*Kirby v. Illinois*, 406 U.S. 682 (1972)................................................................

*Manson v. Bratwaite*, 432 U.S. 98 (1977)................................................................


CHAPTER 21 Right to Counsel Related to Policing............................................................... 

*Powell v. Alabama*, 287 U.S. 45 (1932)................................................................

*Gideon v. Wainwright*, 372 U.S. 335 (1963).................................................................


*Massiah v. United States*, 377 U.S. 201 (1964)............................................................


CHAPTER 22 Entrapment.................................................................................................

*Sherman v. United States*, 356 U.S. 369 (1958).............................................................
United States v. Russell, 411 U.S. 423 (1973).................................

Hampton v. United States, 425 U.S. 484 (1976).................................


CHAPTER 23  Legal Liabilities................................................................


Briscoe v. LaHue, 460 U.S. 325 (1983).................................

Malley v. Briggs, 475 U.S. 335 (1986).................................

City of Canton v. Harris, 489 U.S. 378 (1989).................................

Will v. Michigan Department of State Police, 491 U.S. 58 (1989).................................


Board of the County Commissioners of Bryan County, Oklahoma v. Brown, 520 U.S. 397 (1997).................................

County of Sacramento v. Lewis, 523 U.S. 833 (1998).................................


Town of Castle Rock v. Gonzales, 545 U.S. 748 (2005).................................


Index..........................................................
Preface to the Ninth Edition

This Ninth Edition of the book contains and extensive additions of cases and some rearranging.

Following on the extensive revisions of cases in the last edition, this edition adds two chapters to keep up with changes in law enforcement law. These are a chapter on dog searches and a chapter on computer crime and cell phones related to law enforcement.

As with all versions of the book, this edition adds the significant cases that were decided by the Supreme Court since the last printing. The cutoff date for this edition is June 15, 2014. Cases decided after that date will be included in the next edition.

Fifteen new cases were added to this edition. Classified according to the chapters, these cases are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Case Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Arrests and Other Seizures of Persons</td>
<td>Bailey v. United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Seizures of Things</td>
<td>Missouri v. McNeely</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Maryland v. King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Searches in General</td>
<td>Kentucky v. King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Searches With Consent</td>
<td>Fernandez v. California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Vehicle Stops and Searches</td>
<td>Navarette v. California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Electronic Surveillance</td>
<td>United States v. Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Use of Force</td>
<td>Plumhoff v. Rickard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Confessions and Admissions:</td>
<td>J.D.B v. North Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cases Affirming Miranda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The two new chapters add four new cases, and one case previously contained in the book has been moved to the new chapter. These cases are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 14—Searches by Dogs</th>
<th>United States v. Place</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Illinois v. Caballes is moved to this chapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Florida v. Harris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Florida v. Jardines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 15—Computer/Cell Phone Searches</td>
<td>Riley v. California</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The original decisions of the United States Supreme Court in these cases are readily available in various ways, particularly on the Internet. To find these cases, go to the Supreme Court’s Web site at www.supremecourtus.gov and click on “Opinions,” then the year of the decision. If more research is desired on a case, use the LexisNexis web site or conduct Internet searches for the desired cases. Any in-depth research should also include examining articles and comments from law review journals.

Thanks to Kimberly Boling, Colleen Clarke, Soraya Kawucha, and Stephen O’Donnell for their comments on the eighth edition. As in the past, the authors welcome suggestions and comments for improvement.

Rolando V. del Carmen

Distinguished Professor of Criminal Justice
Sam Houston State University, Huntsville

Jeffery T. Walker

Professor of Criminal Justice

University of Arkansas, Little Rock