

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1

PART I: HEALTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS OVERVIEW

1 Health and Human Rights	16
JONATHAN M. MANN, LAWRENCE O. GOSTIN, SOFIA GRUSKIN, TROYEN BRENNAN, ZITA LAZZARINI AND HARVEY V. FINEBERG	
<i>Drawing on insights from the HIV/AIDS epidemic, this 1994 foundational article began outlining the conceptual work from which the field of health and human rights emerged.</i>	
<i>POINT of VIEW: Eleanor Roosevelt Drives By</i>	27
MICHAEL KIRBY	
2 History, Principles and Practices of Health and Human Rights	32
SOPHIA GRUSKIN, EDWARD J. MILLS, AND DANIEL TARANTOLA	
<i>Emphasizing the role that health professionals can play in reducing and preventing human rights violations, this article also suggests that health-related policies and practices can promote rights.</i>	
3 Human Rights Approach to Public Health Policy	43
DANIEL TARANTOLA AND SOFIA GRUSKIN	
<i>Drawing on the experience gained in the global response to HIV/AIDS, this article summarizes the ways key dimensions of public health and human rights intersect and may be used as a framework for health policy analysis, development and evaluation.</i>	
<i>POINT of VIEW: Health and Human Rights—A View from Nepal, 56</i>	58
PAUL FARMER	

- 4 Health Systems and the Right to the Highest Attainable Standard of Health 61
 PAUL HUNT AND GUNILLA BACKMAN
The former special rapporteur on the Right to Health explains how practical application of the right to the highest attainable standard of health can result in an effective and integrative health system.
- 5 Global Bioethics at UNESCO: In Defense of the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights 76
 ROBERTO ANDORNO
The new Universal Declaration of Bioethics and Human Rights, adopted by 180 countries, illustrates how human rights and bioethics can work together to foster human rights and social justice.
- 6 The Nuremberg Doctors Trial 85
 (a) Opening Statement of the Prosecution
 TELFORD TAYLOR
Telford Taylor opening the trial of the Nazi doctors for crimes against humanity and war crimes involving the murder and torture of concentration camp prisoners in a variety of barbaric human “experiments,” with an explanation of why the trial was necessary.
 (b) Excerpts from the Judgment, Aug. 19, 1947 92
 JUDGES HAROLD SEBRING, WALTER BEALS AND JOHNSON CRAWFORD
The US judges at the trial of the Nazi doctors explain their verdict, and also issue what has become known as “The Nuremberg Code,” the most important health and human rights document relating to research on human beings.
- 7 Global Health 101
 GEORGE J. ANNAS
Exploring many of the continuing controversies in the field of health and human rights, this article reflects on intersections with concerns for national security, social justice, globalization and transnational corporations, and the continuing role of the Nuremberg Code in regulating international research trials.

PART II: CONCEPTS, METHODS AND GOVERNANCE

- 8 Health and Human Rights: Overview 121
 SOFIA GRUSKIN AND DANIEL TARANTOLA
Tracing the evolution of linking health and human rights with particular attention to underserved and marginalized populations, this article discusses programmatic application of a rights-based approach to health.
POINT of VIEW: Power, Suffering and Courts: Reflections on Promoting Health Rights through Judicialization 133
 ALICIA ELY YAMIN

- 9 Is Access to Essential Medicines as Part of the Fulfillment of the Right to Health Enforceable Through the Courts? 137
 HANS V. HOGERZEIL, MELANIE SAMSON, JAUME VIDAL CASANOVAS AND LADAN RAHMANI-OCORA
This article sets forth the results of a systematic review of court cases in low and middle income countries in which individuals used the courts to claim access to essential medicines arguably guaranteed them by the right to health.
POINT of VIEW: The Global Commission on HIV and the Law: Building Resilient HIV Responses 148
 MANDEEP DHALIWAL
- 10 Human Rights, Health and Development 151
 DANIEL TARANTOLA, ANDREW BYRNES, MICHAEL JOHNSON, LYNN KEMP, ANTHONY ZWI AND SOPHIA GRUSKIN
Presenting an analytic and action oriented framework, the authors underscore the symbiotic interconnectedness of human development, health and human rights to combat poverty.
- 11 A Poverty of Rights: Six Ways to Fix the MDGs 176
 MALCOLM LANGFORD
This article suggest that human rights were all but left out of the Millennium Development Goals and that the integration of human rights into international development policy is an idea that still faces resistance that can only be overcome through a participatory process.
POINT of VIEW: A Failure to Act: Human Rights and the Social Determinants of Health 187
 JEFFREY O'MALLEY
- 12 Child Rights and Child Poverty: Can the International Framework of Children's Rights Be Used to Improve Child Survival Rates? 191
 SIMON PEMBERTON, DAVID GORDON, SHAILEN NANDY, CHRISTINA PANTAZIS AND PETER TOWNSEND
This article explains how using the human rights framework can help reduce child poverty and improve child survival rates more effectively than narrowly designed public health and medical interventions.
- 13 Using Indicators to Determine the Contribution of Human Rights to Public Health Efforts 199
 SOFIA GRUSKIN AND LAURA FERGUSON
Emphasizing the need for a bold move from rhetoric to practice, this article advocates the practical use of monitoring and evaluation data to enhance accountability and advance programs.

14 Mainstreaming Wellbeing: An Impact Assessment for the Right to Health 209

REBEKAH GAY

This article compares the pros and cons of using health as an entry point and main focus of health impact assessments, and contrasts the use of human rights as entry points.

15 Pillars for Progress on the Right to Health: Harnessing the Potential of Human Rights Through a Framework Convention on Global Health 230

ERIC A. FRIEDMAN AND LAWRENCE O. GOSTIN

This article argues that there is a need for a binding universal framework convention on global health that encompasses its human rights dimensions with a good of “health for all, justice for all.”

**PART III: HEIGHTENED VULNERABILITY AND THE NEED
FOR SPECIAL PROTECTION**

16 War and Human Rights 254

GEORGE J. ANNAS AND H. JACK GEIGER

War is everywhere and always a human rights disaster, and, the authors argue, every step possible should be taken to avoid war, and where this is impossible humanitarian law should be enforced and civilian and noncombatant populations protected.

17 New Challenges for Humanitarian Protection 265

CLAUDE BRUDERLEIN AND JENNIFER LEANING

The authors suggest that physicians have a duty as key actors to do what they can to protect civilians and provide humanitarian relief in times of war.

18 Torture and Public Health 274

LINDA PIWOWARCZYK, SONDR A CROSBY, DENALI KERR AND MICHAEL A. GRODIN

This article provides an introduction to the history and epidemiology of torture as a major and enduring public health problem.

19 Asylum Seekers, Refugees, and the Politics of Access to Health Care: A UK Perspective 285

KEITH TAYLOR

This article discusses health policy in the context of health and human rights issues faced by refugees and asylum seekers who suffer a disproportionate burden of illness.

20 Prevalence and Correlates of Forced Sex Perpetration and Victimization in Botswana and Swaziland 297

ALEXANDER C. TSAI, KAREN LEITER, MICHELE HEISLER, VINCENT IACOPINO, WILLIAM WOLFE, KATE SHANNON, NTHABISENG PHALADZE, ZAKHE HLANZE AND SHERI WEISER

Using the example of sexual violence against women, the authors provide a compelling example of the value of collecting empirical data to inform policy and to support redress for human rights violations.

- POINT of VIEW: Indigenous Health Is a Matter of Human Rights* 309
TOM CALMA
- 21 Solitary Confinement and Mental Illness in U.S. Prisons: A Challenge
for Medical Ethics 312
JEFFREY L. METZNER AND JAMIE FELLNER
*This article argues that solitary confinement that inflicts mental harm is not ethically
defensible for health care professionals and is a human rights violation that health care
associations should work to end.*
*POINT of VIEW: Dual Loyalty in Clinical and Public Health Settings—the Imperative
to Uphold Human Rights* 318
LESLIE LONDON
- 22 American Vertigo : “Dual Use,” Prison Physicians, Research and
Guantanamo 320
GEORGE J. ANNAS
*The author examines the roles of physicians in prisons with special attention on how
the state uses physicians not only to provide healthcare to prisoners, but also to further
the national security and research interests of the state.*
- PART IV: ADDRESSING SYSTEM FAILURES**
- 23 Gender, Health and Human Rights 337
REBECCA J. COOK
*A classic article that proposes a framework for consideration of gender, health and
human rights.*
*POINT of VIEW: Sexuality, Health and Human Rights: Nothing Sacred, Nothing
Assumed* 347
ALICE MILLER
- 24 Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and International Human Rights Law:
Contextualising the Yogyakarta Principles 351
MICHAEL O’FLAHERTY AND JOHN FISHER
*The authors address the need for more robust international norms to promote and
protect human rights in relation to sexual orientation and gender identity.*
POINT of VIEW: Men Who Have Sex with Men, HIV, and Human Rights: A Call to Action 381
CHRIS BEYRER
- 25 Reproductive Health as a Human Right: A Matter of Access or Provision? 384
SARA E. DAVIES
*This article explores the difference between not denying access and providing access to
reproductive health, and why provision of services is more important than access.*

- 26 Use of Human Rights to Meet the Unmet Need for Family Planning 405
 JANE COTTINGHAM, ADRIENNE GERMAIN AND PAUL HUNT
Concentrating on family planning and contraception, the authors suggest how human rights can be used to overcome barriers to access.
- 27 Assisted Reproduction: Canada’s Supreme Court and the “Global Baby” 418
 GEORGE J. ANNAS
This article explores the regulation of the new reproductive technologies, focusing on the need for international standards to protect the health and human rights of all participants, especially the “surrogate” mothers and the resulting children.
POINT of VIEW: Enhancing the Role of Men for Gender Equality and Reproductive Rights 425
 AMINATA TOURE
- 28 On the “Rights” Track: The Importance of a Rights-Based Approach to Reducing Maternal Deaths 428
 HELEN DE PINHO
Using maternal deaths to highlight system failures, the author suggests rights-based approaches to improve the health and human rights of women.
- 29 Protection of Sexual and Reproductive Health Rights: Addressing Violence Against Women 435
 CLAUDIA GARCÍA-MORENO AND HEIDI STÖCKL
The authors address the widespread crime of violence against women and its impact on the health and well-being of women and their children, as well as on the sexual and reproductive rights of women.
- 30 Mental Health and Inequity: A Human Rights Approach to Inequality, Discrimination and Mental Disability 443
 JONATHAN KENNETH BURNS
The author proposes a human rights approach to address continuing and discouraging discrimination against people with mental disabilities.
POINT of VIEW: The Human Right to Water and Sanitation 456
 PABLO SOLÓN
- 31 Governments in Times of Crisis: Neglecting to Uphold the Right to Nutrition? 459
 CALUDIO SCHUFTAN
Noting that the global food crisis is not caused by actual food shortages but is caused by a crisis of food price inflation and market forces, the author calls on governments to fulfill the right to nutrition.
- 32 Human Rights-Based Approach to Tobacco Control 465
 CAROLYN DRESLER, HARRY LANDO, NICK SCHNEIDER AND HITAKSHI SEHGAL
The authors propose an action-based, human rights approach to tobacco control, including reporting and complaint processes.

PART V: CHANGING WORLD

- 33 Global Health and the Global Economic Crisis 479
 SOLOMON R. BENATAR, STEPHEN GILL AND ISABELLA BAKKER
This article describes how global health has been directly and adversely affected by the global economic crisis, and challenges readers to develop constructive and effective responses to a global economy geared to producing profits rather than enhancing health and human rights.
- 34 Climate Change and Human Rights: A Rough Guide 493
 STEPHEN HUMPHREYS
The author argues that the worst effects of climate change are likely to be felt most by those groups whose rights and health are already precarious.
POINT of VIEW: Climate Change Is an Issue of Human Rights 505
 MARY ROBINSON
- 35 Pandemics and Human Rights 507
 GIAN LUCA BURCI AND RIIKKA KOSKENMAKI
The authors describe the reaction of the World Health Organization to SARS, including what it means for individual states to declare a “public health emergency.”
- 36 Bioterror and “BioArt”: A Plague o’ Both Your Houses 517
 GEORGE J. ANNAS
The author describes the reaction of US government to the post-9/11 threat of bioterrorism and its negative impact on health and human rights.
- 37 Harm Reduction, HIV/AIDS, and the Human Rights Challenge to Global Drug Control Policy 525
 RICHARD ELLIOT, JOANNE CSETE, EVAN WOOD AND THOMAS KERR
The authors demonstrate how the international community and individual governments are acting at cross-purposes in addressing the “global war on drugs.”
- 38 Tuberculosis Control and Directly Observed Therapy from the Public Health/Human Rights Perspective 546
 ANNA-KARIN HURTIG, JOHN D. H. PORTER AND JESSICA A. OGDEN
The authors show how, contrary to most public health beliefs, a human rights framework can improve the effectiveness of treatment programs for tuberculosis.
- 39 A Human Rights-Based Approach to Non-Communicable Diseases 558
 HELEN A. NYGREN-KRUG
The article applies a health and human rights approach to chronic diseases, the cause of a majority of deaths worldwide.
POINT of VIEW: Economic Globalization: A Human Rights Approach to Occupational Health 568
 ANAND GROVER

40	Bias, Discrimination and Obesity	571
	REBECCA PUHL AND KELLY D. BROWNELL	
	<i>The authors use what has become a major focus of public health action, the obesity epidemic, to illustrate the recurring and multifaceted face of stigmatization and discrimination.</i>	
41	Human Rights: A New Language for Aging Advocacy	597
	RUSSELL E. MORGAN, JR. AND SAM DAVID	
	<i>Focusing on a population often ignored and marginalized, the aging, the authors suggest constructive ways to help us to begin to deal with the rapidly changing age distribution of the population around the globe—which will require more and more healthcare resources and community services.</i>	
	Concluding Note	608
	Researching Health and Human Rights	610
	Credit Lines	612
	About the Contributors	616
	About the Editors	622
	Index	624