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5 Global Bioethics at UNESCO: In Defense of the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights
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6 The Nuremberg Doctors Trial
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Telford Taylor opening the trial of the Nazi doctors for crimes against humanity and war crimes involving the murder and torture of concentration camp prisoners in a variety of barbaric human “experiments,” with an explanation of why the trial was necessary.

(b) Excerpts from the Judgment, Aug. 19, 1947
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The US judges at the trial of the Nazi doctors explain their verdict, and also issue what has become known as “The Nuremberg Code,” the most important health and human rights document relating to research on human beings.

7 Global Health
GEORGE J. ANNAS
Exploring many of the continuing controversies in the field of health and human rights, this article reflects on intersections with concerns for national security, social justice, globalization and transnational corporations, and the continuing role of the Nuremberg Code in regulating international research trials.

PART II: CONCEPTS, METHODS AND GOVERNANCE

8 Health and Human Rights: Overview
SOFIA GRUSKIN AND DANIEL TARANTOLA
Tracing the evolution of linking health and human rights with particular attention to underserved and marginalized populations, this article discusses programmatic application of a rights-based approach to health.

POINT OF VIEW: Power, Suffering and Courts: Reflections on Promoting Health Rights through Judicialization
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9 Is Access to Essential Medicines as Part of the Fulfillment of the Right to Health Enforceable Through the Courts?
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This article sets forth the results of a systematic review of court cases in low and middle income countries in which individuals used the courts to claim access to essential medicines arguably guaranteed them by the right to health.

POINT of VIEW: The Global Commission on HIV and the Law: Building Resilient HIV Responses
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10 Human Rights, Health and Development
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Presenting an analytic and action oriented framework, the authors underscore the symbiotic interconnectedness of human development, health and human rights to combat poverty.

11 A Poverty of Rights: Six Ways to Fix the MDGs
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This article suggest that human rights were all but left out of the Millennium Development Goals and that the integration of human rights into international development policy is an idea that still faces resistance that can only be overcome through a participatory process.

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13 Using Indicators to Determine the Contribution of Human Rights to Public Health Efforts
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14 Mainstreaming Wellbeing: An Impact Assessment for the Right to Health
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15 Pillars for Progress on the Right to Health: Harnessing the Potential of Human Rights Through a Framework Convention on Global Health
ERIC A. FRIEDMAN AND LAWRENCE O. GOSTIN
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17 New Challenges for Humanitarian Protection
CLAUDE BRUDERLEIN AND JENNIFER LEANING
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18 Torture and Public Health
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19 Asylum Seekers, Refugees, and the Politics of Access to Health Care: A UK Perspective
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POINT of VIEW: Dual Loyalty in Clinical and Public Health Settings—the Imperative to Uphold Human Rights

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*This article describes how global health has been directly and adversely affected by the global economic crisis, and challenges readers to develop constructive and effective responses to a global economy geared to producing profits rather than enhancing health and human rights.*

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*The author argues that the worst effects of climate change are likely to be felt most by those groups whose rights and health are already precarious.*

**Point of View: Climate Change Is an Issue of Human Rights**

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